

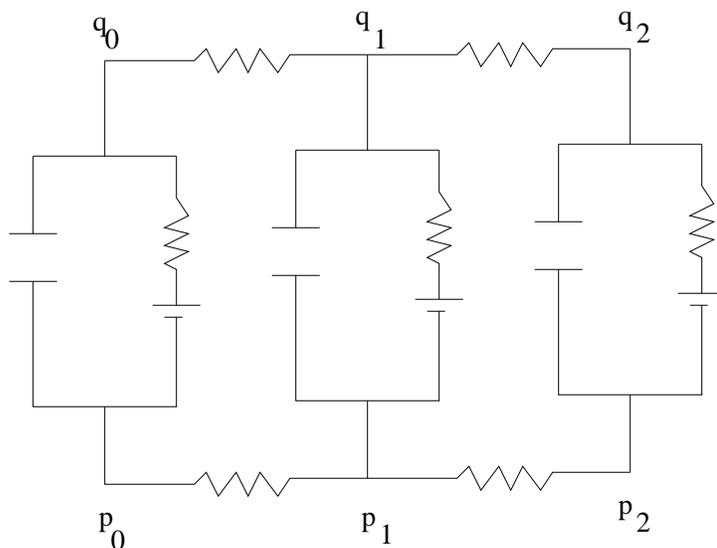
CAAM/NEUR 415: Midterm Exam Spring 2006

1. The Active Patch

- (a) [15 points] Write the active patch equations for the Hodgkin-Huxley model with an external stimulus I_{stim} . Write the gating variable dynamics in both the $\alpha_y(V), \beta_y(V)$ and $y_\infty(V), \tau_y(V)$ forms where $y \in \{m, h, n\}$.
- (b) [5 points] Sketch the three $y_\infty(V)$ functions.
- (c) [15 points] Describe the notion of threshold for a short stimulus. For a suprathreshold response, describe the generation of an action potential in terms of V and m, h , and n gates as well as the related currents including repolarization and reset.

- 2. It is clear that neurons are packed tightly in the living brain. Here we relax the assumption of extracellular resistance being negligible and see what we have been ignoring. Assume a cylindrical fiber with radius a_i and assume a cross-sectional annulus of extracellular space with radius $a_e - a_i$.

Consider the following circuit diagram depicting transmembrane and longitudinal (both intracellular and extracellular) currents.



- (a) [10 points] Carefully label the elements in the diagram including potentials, currents, capacitors, resistors, and batteries. In an adjoining legend relate the units you are assuming for the components labeled.
- (b) [10 points] Construct the current balances related to the interior node with potential p_1 and the exterior node with potential q_1 .
- (c) Write these balances of current in terms of potentials and take the limit as $dx \rightarrow 0$ for each equation. Write the related PDE in terms of interior potential $p(x, t)$ and extracellular potential $q(x, t)$.
- (d) [5 points] Sum these two equations to derive a conservation equation. What is being conserved?
- (e) [15 points] Derive the PDE for the transmembrane potential following the steps. 1) Solve the conservation equation for the intracellular current in terms of the transmembrane potential $v(x, t) = p(x, t) - q(x, t) - V_L$ and 2) substitute into the p_1 equation, and 3) rewrite the rest of the equation in terms of v to get

$$C_M \frac{\partial v}{\partial t} + g_L v = G \frac{\partial^2 v}{\partial x^2}$$

where $G = \frac{G_i G_e}{G_i + G_e}$ and $G_i = \frac{a_i}{2R_2}$ and $G_e = \frac{(a_e - a_i)^2}{2a_i R_2}$. As a_e gets large what formula do we recover?

- (f) [20 points] Write the current balance equations at all six nodes as a matrix equation. Write the forward and backward Euler updates for this equation.